## Understanding Tax Reform:

# Opportunities and Strategies

January 18, 2018

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### International - Inbound

Presented by Arthur Dichter, JD, LLM

with Panelists:

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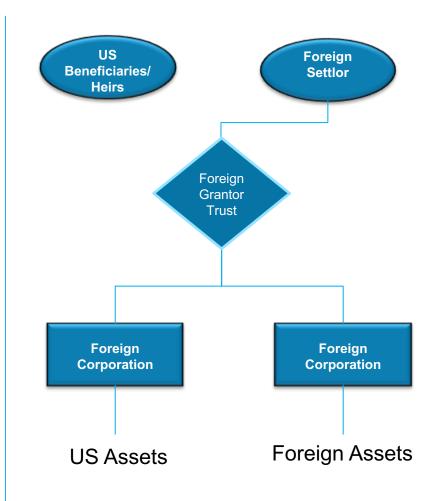
Ken Vitek, CPA

Guillermo Campos, CPA

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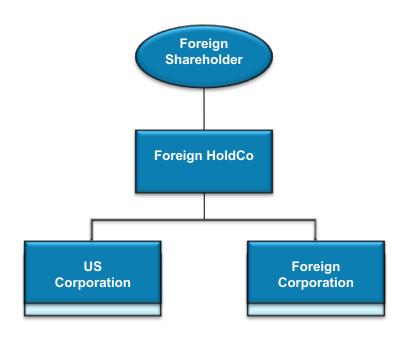
#### New Controlled Foreign Corporation (CFC) Rules

- Constructive ownership rules broadened to include attribution from a foreign corporation
- U.S. shareholders now include
   10% owner of foreign corporation
   by vote or by value
- 30-day grace period for Subpart F income inclusion repealed
  - Effective for taxable years beginning <u>after</u> December 31, 2017



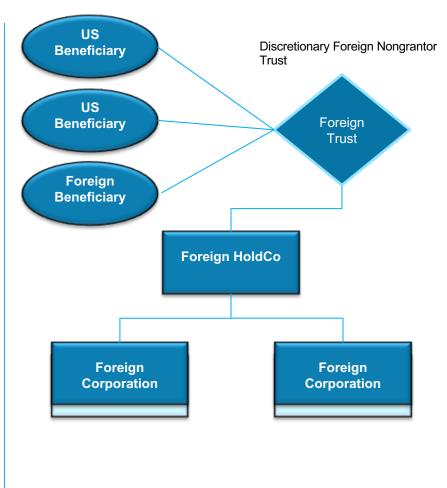
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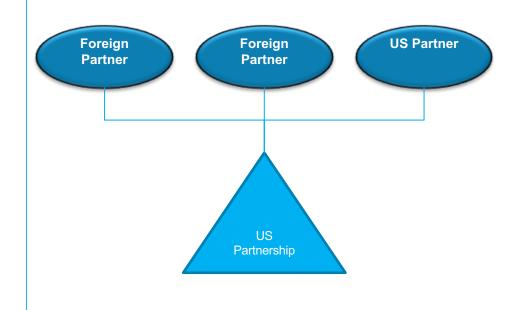
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### Foreign Partner's Gain from Disposition of Partnership Interest

- Foreign partner's gain from the disposition of a US partnership interest will be subject to U.S. tax to the extent the partnership's disposition of its assets would have been subject to tax
- 10% withholding tax applies to the amount realized from such a sale; tax is to be withheld by the transferee of the partnership interest.
- Ultimate tax could be higher than 10% withheld.
- Gain is taxable for sales or exchanges on or after November 27, 2017; withholding is effective for sales or exchanges after December 31, 2017
- Notice 2018-08 provides that the withholding obligation is temporarily suspended in the case of sales of publicly traded partnership interests until regulations have been issued



#### Structures for Inbound Real Estate Investments

	Foreign Corp.	USRPHC Owned by Foreign Corp.	Domestic Nongrantor Trust (through a SMLLC)	Foreign Nongrantor Trust (through a SMLLC)	Domestic P/ship Owned by Foreign P/ship
U.S. Estate Tax Exposure	No	No	No	No	Maybe
U.S. Tax Return Required	Yes (1120-F)	Yes (1120)	Yes (1041)	Yes (1040-NR)	Yes (2 1065s, 8804/8805, 1040- NR
Branch Profits Tax	Yes (unless complete termination/ liquidation)	No	No	No	No
U.S. Withholding Tax on Dividends	No	Yes (unless liquidation)	No	No	No, but withholding on net rental income
Maximum Capital Gains Tax Rate	21% + Plus Branch Tax + State (5.5% in Florida)	21% + State (5.5% in Florida)	20% + State (Zero in Florida)	20% + State (Zero in Florida	20% + State (Zero in Florida)
Maximum Tax on Rental Income	21% + Plus Branch Tax + State (5.5% in Florida)	21% + State (5.5% in Florida)	37% + State (Zero in Florida)	37% + State (Zero in Florida)	37% + State (Zero in Florida)
Conclusion	All	Seem	Pretty	Good	!!!!!

#### Other Notable Provisions

- A non-resident alien individual can now be a current beneficiary of an Electing Small Business Trust that can be a shareholder of an S-Corp
- While estate and gift tax unified credit for U.S. decedents was doubled (2018 credit: \$11.2 million), the credit allowed to a non-resident decedent remains at \$60,000 and will not be indexed for inflation
- Base Erosion and Anti-Abuse Tax (BEAT) applies to U.S. corporations (1) with average annual gross receipts over \$500 million, (2) that have made related-party payments that are deductible, and (3) that total 3% or more of the corporation's total deductions for the year
- Interest expense apportionment may no longer be calculated based on fair market value of assets (tax basis must be used)
- Foreign real property taxes no longer allowed as an itemized deduction on Schedule A

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